

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ALLENTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	516	9.0	2,025	36.7	313	5.4
WHITE	170	8.1	567	28.1	58	2.8
BLACK	68	9.4	358	51.3	46	6.3
ASIAN/PI*	9	ND	64	45.4	1	ND
HISPANIC	301	9.5	1,196	39.0	243	7.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	796	15.2	609	10.7	1,527	27.2
WHITE	419	21.0	195	9.4	580	28.3
BLACK	127	18.7	88	12.2	231	32.6
ASIAN/PI*	7	ND	11	7.4	31	21.4
HISPANIC	302	10.7	363	11.5	809	26.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	16	0	2
WHITE	7	0	1
BLACK	6	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	1
HISPANIC	3	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	14	7.5	98	9.8
WHITE	10	13.8	68	19.1
BLACK	3	ND	23	18.2
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	6	ND	35	6.5

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

**SOURCES:** Birth and Death Data: Bureau of Health Statistics and Research, Pennsylvania Department of Health, 555 Walnut St., 6th Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1914  
 Phone: (717) 783-2548 Fax: (717) 772-3258 This report and many others are on our website at [www.health.state.pa.us/stats](http://www.health.state.pa.us/stats).

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ALTOONA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	151	8.2	419	23.3	60	3.3
WHITE	132	7.7	380	22.7	55	3.2
BLACK	15	16.3	28	32.2	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	6	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	574	31.2	170	9.3	775	42.1
WHITE	526	30.8	154	9.0	714	41.8
BLACK	34	37.0	12	13.0	50	54.3
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	9	ND	2	ND	7	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	10	2	2
WHITE	10	2	2
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	20	6.5
WHITE	2	ND	18	6.3
BLACK	0	ND	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

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Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

**SOURCES:** Birth and Death Data: Bureau of Health Statistics and Research, Pennsylvania Department of Health, 555 Walnut St., 6th Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1914  
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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## BETHEL PARK

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	42	5.2	78	9.9	1	ND
WHITE	39	5.1	66	9.0	0	ND
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	6	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	3	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	75	9.3	61	7.5	195	24.0
WHITE	71	9.4	58	7.7	183	24.1
BLACK	4	ND	0	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	5	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	3	ND	3	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	6	1	0
WHITE	6	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	9	ND
WHITE	0	ND	9	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## BETHLEHEM

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	225	8.4	632	24.3	95	3.6
WHITE	105	7.1	281	19.3	26	1.7
BLACK	30	15.2	73	38.6	10	5.1
ASIAN/PI*	7	ND	23	24.2	0	ND
HISPANIC	98	9.4	300	29.3	68	6.5

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	344	13.3	270	10.2	621	25.1
WHITE	235	16.1	147	9.9	326	23.4
BLACK	26	13.5	21	10.7	47	25.4
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	8	ND	6	ND
HISPANIC	104	10.4	117	11.3	267	28.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	13	5	2
WHITE	12	5	2
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	2	1	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	9	ND	43	9.5
WHITE	6	ND	32	13.1
BLACK	3	ND	10	30.3
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	15	8.5

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Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## CHAMBERSBURG

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	86	7.7	407	38.7	34	3.0
WHITE	49	6.8	203	30.5	15	2.1
BLACK	10	9.0	43	39.8	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	7	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	24	8.5	160	58.2	12	4.3

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	174	16.2	108	9.8	192	17.9
WHITE	135	19.8	67	9.4	134	19.7
BLACK	28	25.9	13	11.9	25	22.9
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	1	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	10	3.6	27	9.8	31	11.2

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1	1	0
WHITE	1	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	13	6.7
WHITE	0	ND	10	8.1
BLACK	0	ND	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	3	ND

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\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## CHESTER

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	239	12.5	962	52.0	158	8.3
WHITE	28	15.2	82	44.8	4	ND
BLACK	194	12.5	785	52.6	135	8.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	19	9.5	97	49.5	19	9.5

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	282	17.8	243	12.8	1,036	54.8
WHITE	69	40.6	26	14.2	101	57.1
BLACK	195	15.3	200	13.0	856	55.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	23	13.9	22	11.1	80	40.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	20	2	0
WHITE	4	1	0
BLACK	16	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	4	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	7	ND	46	14.8
WHITE	1	ND	3	ND
BLACK	6	ND	42	16.6
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## EASTON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	118	10.2	409	37.0	40	3.4
WHITE	60	9.2	210	33.7	18	2.7
BLACK	37	18.4	77	40.5	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	10	38.5	0	ND
HISPANIC	20	6.1	134	42.5	19	5.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	244	21.4	129	11.1	448	40.8
WHITE	160	24.7	68	10.3	276	44.2
BLACK	50	25.1	31	15.3	92	48.4
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	4	ND	6	ND
HISPANIC	45	13.8	30	9.1	92	29.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	0	1
WHITE	2	0	1
BLACK	3	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	20	9.0
WHITE	0	ND	9	ND
BLACK	2	ND	10	25.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	5	ND

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ERIE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	533	10.9	1,450	30.0	213	4.4
WHITE	275	9.0	775	25.5	76	2.5
BLACK	182	15.3	440	37.7	93	7.8
ASIAN/PI*	9	ND	43	45.7	2	ND
HISPANIC	49	11.2	136	31.4	39	8.9

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	1,332	27.3	584	12.0	1,986	40.7
WHITE	916	29.9	333	10.9	1,105	36.1
BLACK	292	24.6	163	13.7	659	55.4
ASIAN/PI*	5	ND	9	ND	18	19.1
HISPANIC	98	22.5	62	14.2	182	41.6

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	9	2	3
WHITE	5	2	2
BLACK	4	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	14	8.6	96	11.5
WHITE	7	ND	44	8.3
BLACK	5	ND	46	22.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	4	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND). Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## HARRISBURG

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	367	12.1	1,290	44.1	156	5.1
WHITE	67	9.5	206	29.9	15	2.1
BLACK	222	13.9	717	47.0	94	5.9
ASIAN/PI*	11	13.1	36	45.6	0	ND
HISPANIC	68	9.8	346	52.1	53	7.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	595	19.8	365	12.0	1,137	37.7
WHITE	169	24.3	72	10.3	196	28.2
BLACK	327	20.7	211	13.3	737	46.5
ASIAN/PI*	5	ND	11	13.1	14	16.9
HISPANIC	101	14.7	70	10.1	218	31.6

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	16	3	0
WHITE	3	0	0
BLACK	13	3	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	2	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	7	ND	64	12.3
WHITE	3	ND	25	21.5
BLACK	3	ND	38	14.0
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	10	8.5

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

**SOURCES:** Birth and Death Data: Bureau of Health Statistics and Research, Pennsylvania Department of Health, 555 Walnut St., 6th Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1914  
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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## HAZLETON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	122	9.9	471	39.8	77	6.2
WHITE	46	9.0	162	32.6	24	4.7
BLACK	9	ND	21	41.2	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	65	8.6	330	45.4	46	6.1

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	171	16.3	128	11.6	412	35.2
WHITE	145	31.3	46	9.8	243	49.2
BLACK	4	ND	8	ND	15	30.0
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	27	4.4	71	10.6	166	23.3

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	1	1
WHITE	4	1	1
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	7	ND	17	8.4
WHITE	5	ND	11	11.7
BLACK	1	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	10	8.9

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## JOHNSTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	127	13.7	267	28.9	40	4.3
WHITE	90	12.9	192	27.6	22	3.1
BLACK	31	16.1	67	34.9	13	6.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	6	ND	20	40.0	5	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	406	43.8	138	14.9	464	50.0
WHITE	319	45.6	101	14.5	347	49.6
BLACK	77	40.1	29	15.2	100	52.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	14	27.5	10	19.6	21	41.2

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	11	1	1
WHITE	7	1	1
BLACK	3	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	25	15.8
WHITE	1	ND	17	14.0
BLACK	1	ND	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## LANCASTER

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	361	10.8	1,162	36.6	191	5.7
WHITE	104	8.2	377	30.9	26	2.0
BLACK	67	12.8	222	43.9	31	5.9
ASIAN/PI*	17	14.3	59	54.1	5	ND
HISPANIC	175	11.2	551	37.0	138	8.8

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	521	15.7	410	12.4	968	29.2
WHITE	257	20.2	129	10.3	323	25.5
BLACK	99	19.1	73	14.0	215	41.7
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	18	15.1	29	24.2
HISPANIC	171	11.0	208	13.4	456	29.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	12	3	1
WHITE	10	3	1
BLACK	2	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	3	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	10	8.8	58	10.2
WHITE	8	ND	48	22.5
BLACK	0	ND	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	7	ND	29	10.9

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
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Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## LEBANON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	130	9.7	546	41.9	69	5.2
WHITE	80	8.2	368	38.5	44	4.5
BLACK	8	ND	39	67.2	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	5	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	60	11.1	242	46.1	44	8.1

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	265	19.9	134	10.1	461	34.8
WHITE	233	23.9	85	8.8	354	36.6
BLACK	11	18.3	5	ND	26	44.8
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	1	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	59	10.9	58	10.8	158	29.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	2	1	0
WHITE	2	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	27	11.9
WHITE	3	ND	23	13.8
BLACK	0	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	10	11.3

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Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## MONROEVILLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	63	7.8	92	12.1	10	1.2
WHITE	40	7.2	52	9.8	5	ND
BLACK	16	12.4	20	17.4	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	15	16.5	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	5	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	101	12.7	66	8.3	185	23.7
WHITE	76	13.9	41	7.5	138	25.9
BLACK	22	17.5	17	13.2	40	31.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	3	ND	4	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	2	ND	1	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	0	0
WHITE	4	0	0
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	9	ND
WHITE	1	ND	6	ND
BLACK	1	ND	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## MURRYSVILLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	28	8.9	23	7.6	1	ND
WHITE	25	8.7	21	7.6	1	ND
BLACK	1	ND	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	18	5.8	26	8.5	64	20.8
WHITE	18	6.3	23	8.2	62	22.0
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	1	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	2	1	0
WHITE	2	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	2	ND
WHITE	0	ND	2	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## NEW CASTLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	108	11.4	327	35.7	46	4.8
WHITE	85	11.1	254	34.1	26	3.4
BLACK	20	14.0	62	45.6	18	12.6
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	4	ND	2	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	390	43.5	103	10.9	541	57.1
WHITE	321	44.0	83	10.8	437	57.0
BLACK	52	40.0	16	11.3	88	61.5
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	8	ND	2	ND	9	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	1	1
WHITE	4	1	1
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	5	ND	19	11.9
WHITE	4	ND	13	10.3
BLACK	1	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## NORRISTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	197	8.5	1,389	61.8	139	6.0
WHITE	48	8.3	232	41.9	14	2.4
BLACK	95	12.7	439	61.3	62	8.3
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	22	57.9	0	ND
HISPANIC	47	4.8	703	73.5	67	6.8

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	261	11.7	233	10.2	734	32.3
WHITE	131	23.4	53	9.3	192	34.0
BLACK	112	15.6	102	13.8	333	45.6
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	5	ND
HISPANIC	20	2.2	72	7.5	217	22.6

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	18	3	2
WHITE	9	1	2
BLACK	9	2	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	6	1	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	11	14.5	53	13.5
WHITE	5	ND	16	13.4
BLACK	4	ND	33	26.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	12	7.3

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

**SOURCES:** Birth and Death Data: Bureau of Health Statistics and Research, Pennsylvania Department of Health, 555 Walnut St., 6th Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1914  
 Phone: (717) 783-2548 Fax: (717) 772-3258 This report and many others are on our website at [www.health.state.pa.us/stats](http://www.health.state.pa.us/stats).

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PHILADELPHIA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	7,703	11.1	29,262	46.1	3,179	4.6
WHITE	1,416	7.6	6,016	33.9	254	1.4
BLACK	4,625	13.9	15,468	51.7	2,115	6.3
ASIAN/PI*	348	8.5	1,622	42.6	49	1.2
HISPANIC	1,143	9.7	5,519	50.6	742	6.2

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	7,290	10.9	8,271	12.0	26,421	38.6
WHITE	2,851	15.5	1,741	9.3	6,061	32.7
BLACK	3,257	10.2	4,729	14.2	13,781	42.0
ASIAN/PI*	98	2.4	348	8.4	1,267	31.0
HISPANIC	1,049	9.0	1,255	10.6	4,854	41.2

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	437	52	27
WHITE	99	24	11
BLACK	324	23	13
ASIAN/PI*	10	4	3
HISPANIC	50	14	3

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	219	9.5	1,261	10.8
WHITE	49	7.7	310	9.9
BLACK	147	13.4	821	14.6
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	35	5.0
HISPANIC	19	4.7	136	6.9

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
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ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PITTSBURGH

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	1,073	9.7	1,339	13.2	337	3.0
WHITE	422	7.0	604	10.5	73	1.2
BLACK	574	14.8	590	17.1	252	6.5
ASIAN/PI*	44	6.3	66	10.2	0	ND
HISPANIC	23	8.2	50	19.8	7	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	1,852	17.1	1,164	10.6	3,719	33.8
WHITE	1,038	17.3	537	8.9	1,595	26.5
BLACK	758	20.2	552	14.3	1,979	51.0
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	38	5.5	54	7.8
HISPANIC	31	11.7	29	10.3	70	25.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	76	5	7
WHITE	16	2	2
BLACK	57	1	5
ASIAN/PI*	2	2	0
HISPANIC	1	0	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	34	9.3	187	10.0
WHITE	10	4.9	52	5.1
BLACK	17	13.3	123	18.3
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	7	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	4	ND

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ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PLUM

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	26	3.4	42	5.8	7	ND
WHITE	24	3.4	36	5.3	7	ND
BLACK	2	ND	3	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	65	8.8	50	6.6	203	27.4
WHITE	63	9.1	47	6.7	192	27.7
BLACK	2	ND	3	ND	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	0	ND	1	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	2	2
WHITE	5	2	2
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	4	ND
WHITE	0	ND	2	ND
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## POTTSTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	92	7.5	453	37.3	38	3.1
WHITE	53	6.2	262	30.9	18	2.1
BLACK	25	9.8	124	50.2	16	6.3
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	10	55.6	0	ND
HISPANIC	14	11.3	70	56.9	5	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	243	19.9	103	8.4	355	29.5
WHITE	170	20.0	67	7.9	213	25.4
BLACK	48	19.0	22	8.6	101	41.4
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	1	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	17	14.0	14	11.3	37	30.1

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	4	2	1
WHITE	2	1	1
BLACK	2	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	14	6.7
WHITE	1	ND	9	ND
BLACK	1	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## READING

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	507	9.2	2,206	41.9	417	7.6
WHITE	121	7.4	556	36.1	70	4.3
BLACK	85	13.8	275	46.9	46	7.5
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	15	31.3	1	ND
HISPANIC	353	9.3	1,593	43.7	337	8.9

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	809	15.4	543	9.9	2,273	41.7
WHITE	403	25.8	142	8.7	721	44.8
BLACK	122	20.9	88	14.3	303	49.5
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	5	ND	13	27.7
HISPANIC	341	9.5	380	10.1	1,441	38.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	21	3	3
WHITE	13	2	2
BLACK	7	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	14	3	2

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	17	9.5	84	9.0
WHITE	11	19.8	54	19.2
BLACK	5	ND	27	25.0
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	10	8.0	46	7.3

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## SCRANTON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	252	9.0	876	33.2	101	3.6
WHITE	178	8.8	535	27.7	68	3.4
BLACK	27	12.8	93	49.2	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	9	ND	34	36.2	0	ND
HISPANIC	48	8.6	258	49.5	37	6.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	677	24.3	327	11.8	1,508	54.1
WHITE	572	28.3	239	11.9	1,168	57.8
BLACK	63	30.0	37	17.8	131	62.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	8	ND	23	23.5
HISPANIC	57	10.3	55	10.0	238	43.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	11	0	3
WHITE	11	0	3
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	9	ND	42	8.8
WHITE	5	ND	29	8.2
BLACK	4	ND	11	30.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	4	ND

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## STATE COLLEGE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	34	7.3	102	22.4	0	ND
WHITE	17	5.8	52	17.9	0	ND
BLACK	7	ND	15	53.6	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	9	ND	30	25.6	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	3	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	18	3.9	37	8.0	43	9.3
WHITE	13	4.4	19	6.5	31	10.6
BLACK	4	ND	7	ND	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	9	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	3	ND	1	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	0	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	6	ND
WHITE	0	ND	5	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WEST MIFFLIN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	44	6.9	58	9.4	5	ND
WHITE	27	5.7	39	8.4	2	ND
BLACK	16	10.8	17	12.3	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	129	20.2	64	10.1	259	40.3
WHITE	88	18.4	45	9.5	178	37.1
BLACK	40	27.4	17	11.6	77	52.0
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	1	ND	4	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	1	0
WHITE	2	0	0
BLACK	3	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	6	ND
WHITE	0	ND	2	ND
BLACK	0	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WILKES-BARRE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	117	8.0	532	38.2	73	5.0
WHITE	72	7.9	271	31.0	32	3.5
BLACK	27	10.7	121	50.0	23	9.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	10	43.5	1	ND
HISPANIC	18	6.3	142	50.9	23	8.0

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	395	28.7	131	9.0	738	50.9
WHITE	310	35.1	90	9.8	504	55.1
BLACK	66	28.2	24	9.5	135	53.6
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	0	ND	10	38.5
HISPANIC	29	10.8	17	5.9	102	35.7

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	9	1	2
WHITE	9	1	2
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	17	6.9
WHITE	2	ND	16	10.0
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	3	ND

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
 Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WILLIAMSPORT

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	114	9.2	416	34.1	56	4.5
WHITE	77	8.0	276	29.1	32	3.3
BLACK	32	13.4	123	52.1	24	10.0
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	8	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	19	51.4	2	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	360	29.1	136	11.1	386	31.2
WHITE	287	29.9	97	10.2	270	28.1
BLACK	61	25.6	32	13.4	105	43.8
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	1	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	13	33.3	6	ND	12	30.8

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	0	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	24	11.5
WHITE	2	ND	14	8.7
BLACK	0	ND	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND

**NOTES:** Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).  
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Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Hispanics can be of any race.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## YORK

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	322	11.6	900	33.5	166	6.0
WHITE	102	9.8	292	29.5	32	3.1
BLACK	137	16.6	285	35.9	69	8.3
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	6	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	84	9.3	317	35.3	69	7.6

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	531	19.5	360	13.0	798	29.4
WHITE	291	28.8	110	10.6	310	30.9
BLACK	147	18.1	136	16.5	278	34.4
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	2	ND	8	ND
HISPANIC	93	10.3	111	12.3	212	23.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	13	1	2
WHITE	5	1	0
BLACK	8	0	2
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
HISPANIC	4	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	10	11.4	51	10.8
WHITE	4	ND	29	15.8
BLACK	6	ND	20	14.5
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	16	10.6

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PENNSYLVANIA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2009-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	35,519	8.3	117,873	28.7	11,009	2.6
WHITE	21,867	7.1	69,807	23.5	4,702	1.5
BLACK	8,689	13.4	26,556	44.5	3,931	6.0
ASIAN/PI*	1,258	7.7	4,635	29.9	78	0.5
HISPANIC	3,646	8.8	17,456	44.1	2,487	6.0

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	64,329	15.4	41,813	9.8	125,815	29.9
WHITE	52,317	17.3	27,572	9.0	84,652	28.1
BLACK	8,260	13.3	8,794	13.6	26,418	41.4
ASIAN/PI*	283	1.8	1,270	7.8	2,513	15.7
HISPANIC	3,672	9.2	4,237	10.3	12,599	30.7

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	2,312	723	304
WHITE	1,673	660	265
BLACK	598	50	33
ASIAN/PI*	22	9	6
HISPANIC	124	33	12

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011 AND 2007-2011

RACE or ETHNICITY	2011		2007-2011	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	930	6.5	5,222	7.2
WHITE	575	5.6	3,263	6.2
BLACK	294	13.7	1,669	15.2
ASIAN/PI*	18	3.3	103	3.8
HISPANIC	77	5.5	471	6.8

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